

# IKINYARWANDA PLE 2017 EXTRACT

## INOMERO YUZUYE Y'UMUNYESHURI

Intara/Umujiyi

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Akarere

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Umurenge

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Ishuri

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Umunyeshuri

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### Amazina y'umunyeshuri

Izina ryawe bwite : \_\_\_\_\_

Andi mazina yawe : \_\_\_\_\_

INOMERO Y'UMUNYESHURI N'AMAZINA YE BIGOMBA KUGARAGARA NK'UKO BYANDITSWE KURI  
"REGISTRATION FORM"

### UMWANDIKO: IPAPAYI

Ipapayi ni urubuto rukomoka muri Amerika yo Hagati, by' umwihariko muri Megizike (Mexique) kuko ari ho ihingwa cyane cyane kubera urubuto rwayo rukize kuri vitamin nyinshi kandi amababi yayo akaba avura indwara nyinshi.

Ipapayi ikunda ikirere gishyuha ku kigero kiringaniye, ku butumburuke bugera kuri metero 1650. Iikunda ikirere kirangwamo izuba ariko ikaba itihanganira imiyaga. Ikunda ubutaka bworoshye, bufite ifumbire kandi burimo amazi.

Ipapayi ikwirakwizwa hakurikijwe uburyo bwo gutera imbuto. Umwobo ugomba kugira ubugari n' uburebure bwa santimetero mirongo itanu. Hagati y' urubuto n' urundi hagomba kugaragara intera ingana na metero ebyiri; ibi bigakorwa no hagati y' umurongo n' undi.

Ipapayi itangira gutanga umusaruro imaze igihe kugera ku mezi icumi, igatanga umusaruro ushimishije mu myaka itatu ya mbere ihinze. Ishobora gutanga amapapayi abarirwa hagati ya mirongo itanu na mirongo itandatu ku mwaka.

Ipapayi ni rumwe mu mbuto zikungahaye kuri vitamin zitandukanye bityo bikaziha ububasha bwo kuba zagira umwihariko wo kurwanya indwara zimwe na zimwe harimo kanseri, indwara y' amara n' izindi. Ipapayi ni urubuto ruzwi ho kugira uburyohe bwinshi kandi rukungahaye kuri vitamin A, vitamin C ndetse na vitamin E. Uru ruhererekane rwa za vitamini rutuma umuntu agira ubushoboz bwo kutarwaragurika bitewe bitewe n' uwo mwihariko wo kurwanya indwara zitandukanye. Umuntu wihatyi kurya ipapayi ntapfa guhura n' ikibazo cya kanseri y' urura runini.

Ipapayi ni umuti mwiza ufasha urura mu igogorwa ry' ibiryo, cyane cyane ku bantu bakunze guhura n' ikibazo cyo kwituma bibagoye. Kandi intungamubiri zibonekamo zigira uruhare rukomeye mu gukiza tumwe mu dusebe tuboneka mu nzira y' ibiryo. Mu gihe wagize ikibazo cyo kutituma neza wafata ipapayi ukayivanga n' izindimbuto ukarya cyangwa ukayifata nyuma y' amafunguro asanzwe.

Kurya ipapayi birakenewe ku bantu baribwa mu nda, n' abafite ibisebe byo mu mara, kutituma neza no kuribwa n' umugongo. Kurya ipapayi birinda by' umwihariko kanseri y' amara n' ibindi. Kurya ipapayi ntibibujije ko ugize uburwayi ujya kwa muganga; ugomba kujyayo kuko ipapayi igufasha kugira ubuzima bwiza nta bwo ikivura indwara zose kuko indwara ziterwa n' ibintu byinshi kandi bitandukanye.

## **IGICE CYA MBERE: UMWANDIKO N' IMITERERE Y' URURIMI**

### **I. KUMVA UMWANDIKO.**

1. Ipapayi ikomoka mu kihe gihugu? Icyo gihugu kiri ku wuhe mugabane?  
Ni iki cyerekana ko ari ho ikomoka?

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2. Vuga impamu ebyiri nyamukuru zituma ipapayi ikunda guhingwa cyane?

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3. Ni iki gishobora kubangamira ipapayi mu buhinzi bwayo?

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4. Vuga indwara eshatu zishobora kurwanywa n' ipapayi.

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5. Kubera iki iyo umuntu arwaye agirwa inama yo kujya kwa muganga aho kwiyambaza ipapayi gusa?

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6. Erekana ibintu bibiri ipapayi yamarira umuhinzi wayo.

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7. Umuhinzi w' amapapayi agomba gusiga intera ingana iki hagati y' imirongo ibiri y' amapapayi?
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8. Ipapayi itangira kwera nyuma y' igihe kingana iki itewe?
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9. Simbuza amagambo ari mu dukubo andi bisobanura kimwe ari mu mwandiko:

- a. U Rwanda (rukungahaye) kubwiza nyaburanga.

Rukungahaye: \_\_\_\_\_

- b. Ni byiza kurya imbuto (zinyuranye) mu mafunguro yacu.

zinyuranye: \_\_\_\_\_

- c. Imbuto zifite (ububasha) bwo kuturinda indwara.

ububasha: \_\_\_\_\_

- d. Ubuzima bwacu bugizwe n' (urukurikirane) rw' ibintu byinshi.

urukurikirane: \_\_\_\_\_

## II. UBUMENYI RUSANGE BW'URURIMI.

10. Tanga amazina aturuka kuri izi nshinga:

(izina rimwe kuri buri nshinga )

- a. kuvura (uburwayi) : \_\_\_\_\_

- b. kungana : \_\_\_\_\_

- c. kurya : \_\_\_\_\_

- II. Tanga inshinga (imbundo) zikomoka kuri aya mazina:

- a. umusaruro : \_\_\_\_\_

- b. igogorwa : \_\_\_\_\_

- c. imineke : \_\_\_\_\_

12. Andika imbusane z' amagambo aciyeho umurongo:

- a. Ipapayi ikunda ubutaka bworoshye n' ikirere gishyuha.

ikunda ≠ \_\_\_\_\_

bworoshye ≠ \_\_\_\_\_

gishyuha ≠ \_\_\_\_\_

- b. Ipapayi ni urubuto rukungahaye kuri vitamin.

rukungahaye ≠ \_\_\_\_\_

**I3. Ica ibi bisakuzo bikurikira: Sakwe sakwe!**

a. Umwana wanye yirirwa agenda akarara agenda!

b. Karatambana inyama itukura!

c. Fata akebo mfate akandi tujye gutara intagwira!

d. Nzapfa nzakira simbizil!

**I4. Uzuza iyi migani y' imigenurano:**

a. Abasangije ubusa \_\_\_\_\_

b. \_\_\_\_\_ karahandurika.

c. \_\_\_\_\_ ntigahungabanywa n' umuyaga.

d. Aho umutindi \_\_\_\_\_

**I5. Simbuza amagambo ari mu dukubo amagambo yabugenewe:**

a. Gatare yagiye (kugura) ingoma i Kabare.

kugura ingoma : \_\_\_\_\_

b. Kwa (musaza wa mama) baduhaye (amata yaraye atarovura).

musaza wa mama : \_\_\_\_\_

amata yaraye atarovura : \_\_\_\_\_

c. Gahungu azi (gukamisha amaboko yombi)

gukamisha amaboko yombi : \_\_\_\_\_

d. Cya gisabo cyari hariya (cyamenetse)

cyamenetse : \_\_\_\_\_

**III. IKIBONEZAMVUGO.**

**I6. Andika ubwoko bw' amagambo aciyeho akarongo.**

a. Ipapayi ikunda ubutaka bworoshye kandi bwiza.

ipapayi : \_\_\_\_\_

bwiza : \_\_\_\_\_

b. Utarahinze amapapayi ashobora kuyagura mu isoko.

ashobora : \_\_\_\_\_

mu : \_\_\_\_\_

c. Ipapayi kimwe n'izindi mbuto ni ingirakamaro ku buzima bwacu.

izindi : \_\_\_\_\_

17. Garagaza uturemajambo tw' amagambo aciyeho umurongo n'amategeko y' igenamajwi yubahirijwe (mu mpine):

a. Ipapayi ituma umuntu agira imbaraga.

imbaraga : \_\_\_\_\_

b. Ipapayi ishobora kuvura inzara n'inyota.

inzara : \_\_\_\_\_

c. Insina ntabwo iri mu muryango umwe n'ipapayi.

insina : \_\_\_\_\_

d. Ipapayi irusha agaciro agafi gato.

agaciro : \_\_\_\_\_

e. Inzuzi n' imigezi bishobora kwangiza ubutaka buhingwa.

inzuzi : \_\_\_\_\_

18. Andika inteko z' amagambo aciyeho akarongo.

a. Hari abantu benshi bakikijwe n'ubuhinzi bw' amapapayi.

ubuhinzi : \_\_\_\_\_

amapapayi : \_\_\_\_\_

b. Insina na zo zishobora gutanga umusararo uteri muke.

insina : \_\_\_\_\_

umusararo : \_\_\_\_\_

c. Umuhinzi w' umunyamurava azirikana akamaro k' ibyo ahinze.

umunyamurava : \_\_\_\_\_

akamaro : \_\_\_\_\_

19. Andika imimaro y' amagambo aciyeho akarongo:

a. Abanyeshuri bakora ikizamini.

abanyeshuri : \_\_\_\_\_

ikizamini : \_\_\_\_\_

b. Karima yejeje amapapayi menshi.

yejeje : \_\_\_\_\_

c. Kwiga bituma umuntu atsinda

kwiga : \_\_\_\_\_

d. Mama yatetse ibishyimbo n'ibijumba.

ibishyimbo n'ibijumba : \_\_\_\_\_

**20. Vuga ubwoko bw' interuro zikurikira:**

a. Uzi kwandika neza ikinyarwanda?

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b. Ngwino hano ngutume.

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c. Mbese ni uko wabaye!

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d. Tugomba kwigirira ikizere aho turi hose.

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**IV. IMYANDIKIRE Y'IKINYARWANDA**

**21. Andika amagambo akurikira ugaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku:**

a. igihaza → \_\_\_\_\_

b. ifi → \_\_\_\_\_

c. amazi → \_\_\_\_\_

d. igitabo → \_\_\_\_\_

e. iwacu → \_\_\_\_\_

**22. Kosora izi interuro aho zanditse nabi:**

a. Kwoga ni ingira kamaro k'umubiri wacu.

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b. nzgusanga i muhira ejo bundi ni mugoroba nka sambiri.

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**IGICE CYA KABIRI: IHANGAMWANDIKO**

23. Hanga umwandiko utari munsi y'imirongo cumi n'itanu (15) ku nsanganyamatsiko ikurikira : "Akamaro k'ubuhinzi bw' imbuto ziribwa", ugaragaza byibura ingingo enye (4 ) zishyigikira ibitekerezo byawe.

**Ikitonderwa :** Kirazira kugaragaza umwirondoro wawe uwo ari wo wose.