

# YEAR 2008 ANSWERS

1. a. Cell, district and sector  
b. The responsible, the executive secretary
2. A good leader must be God fearing, exemplary
3. Blue, Yellow and green
4. a. Food, to do his/her best at school  
b. Giving them hard punishments, defilement
5. a. Alcoholism, land disputes  
b. By reconciliation, arbitration
6. Many people lost their lives, orphans
7. Poor shelter, poor schools
8. Through umuganda work, shared good and bad moments together
9. a. Wars, under development  
b. Through communication, mediation
10. a. Through sharing of sharp instruments with an infected person, from infected mother to child  
b. It has left orphans and associated problems
11. Shortage of jobs, high crime rates
12. Over grazing, deforestation
13. High illiteracy levels, poverty
14. Through free and fair elections, punishing corrupt officials
15. Freedom of speech, freedom of speech
16. Through planting trees, by not dumping garbage any where
17. Equal education opportunities to both gender, allowing both sexes to take part in politics
18. a. Ministry of Disaster management and Refugees  
b. Chamber of deputies and senators
19. Inyange industries and sosoma industries
20. Fertile soils and reliable rainfall
21. They transport their produce from the gardens to market centres
22. a. Kenya  
b. Cars, telephones
23. a. Is man's surrounding  
b. By over grazing, deforestation
24. a. (i). Gender is the person's sexual identity between men and women.  
(ii). Child abuse is the violation of children's rights  
b. Mass sensitization about child rights, heavily punishing child abusers
25. High criminal rates, high costs of living
26. putting strict laws against swamp reclamation, avoid waste dumping in swamps
27. Rwandan national flag, Rwandan national coat of arms
28. a. These are things used to produce finished goods.  
b. Maize
29. a. 2011  
b. Queen Elizabeth of England
30. (i). Radio is an audio device while a television is a visual device  
(ii). Televisions reach audience much faster than radios through technologies like satellite
31. Shortage of land, high crime rates
32. Wars lead to destruction of property, wars lead to loss of lives
33. Shortage of food, shortage of shelter
34. Hydro Electric Power
35. a. Western province  
b. Nyungwe forest
36. Block mountains and escarpments
37. Avoid playing on the road, let an elder person help you cross the road
38. a. To pass time, to forget their worries  
b. It can lead to accidents, loss of identity
39. a. Virunga National park  
b. 1- Karongi 2- Kabale  
c. Cyamudongo  
d. Rusumo waterfalls  
e. River Akagera  
f. Dodoma