

REPUBULIKA Y'U RWANDA



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IKORANABUHANGA N'UBUSHAKASHATSI
IKIGO CY'IGIHUGU GISHINZWE INTEGANYANYIGISHO.

Integanyanyigisho z'ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza

ICYICIRO CYA KABIRI

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Ivugururwa ry'integanyanyigisho z'ikinyarwanda z'amashuri abanza ry mu mwaka w'2004

0. Imvano

Nyuma y'amarorerwa y'itsembabwoko n'itsembatsemba yagwiriyeye u Rwanda mu mwaka wa 1994, byabaye ngombwa ko integanyanyigisho z'amashuri abanza n'ayisumbuye zivugururwa kugira ngo hakosorwe ibyari bikocamye. Ivugururwa ryo muri 1997 ryakozwe hutihuti kubera ingorane zinyuranye igihugu cyari gifite n'ibibazo byihutirwa byagombaga gukemurwa mu burezi. Muri iki gihe zimwe mu ngorane zavuye mu nzira ni ngombwa ko integanyanyigisho zakozwe muri 1997 zirononsorwa hakurikijwe ingamba za Leta mu burezi cyane cyane iyerekeye uburezi kuri bese. Ni muri urwo rwego integanyanyigisho nshya zigomba kwita ku banyeshuri bese baba abacikiza amashuri abanza, baba abazakomeza mu yisumbuye ndetse n'amakuru.

Kubera ko ikinyarwanda ari ururimi kavukire ruhuza Abanyarwanda bese kandi rukaba rwigishwa mu mashuri abanza kuva mu mwaka wa mbere kugeza mu wa gatandatu, ni ngombwa ko urwo rurimi rwitabwaho mu burezi cyane cyane ko ari na rwo rukoreshwa mu kwigisha mu myaka itatu ya mbere y'amashuri abanza.

Gusoma no kwandika ni inkingi y'amajyambere ahanywe. Ni yo mpamvu bigomba kwitabwaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko cyane cyane mu mashuri abanza. Umwana w'Umunyarwanda agatozwa umuco wo gusoma no kwandika akiri muto bityo akawukurana akanawusakaza mu bandi.

Muri izi integanyanyigisho nshya twitaye kandi ku bumenyigiro ku buryo bw'umwihariko kugira ngo dufashe abana b'u Rwanda mu buzima bwabo bwa buri muni kandi tubashishikarize kwita ku bibazo bibangamiye isi muri rusange n'igihugu cyacu ku buryo bw'umwihariko. Ingingo zitaweho cyane cyane ni sida, ibidukikije, uburinganire, uburenganzira bw'umwana n'ubw'ikiremamuntu, gukunda igihugu no kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro.

0.1. Ibigamijwe muri iri vugururwa ry'integanyanyigisho z'amashuri abanza

- Guha abarimu n’abanyeshuri bo mu mashuri abanza integanyanyigisho zijyanye n’itego ndetse n’ibyifuzo by’igihugu muri rusange.
- Gushyira ahagaragara integanyanyigisho zizorohera abanditsi n’amacapiro mu gihe cyo kwandika no gucapa ibitabo mfashanyigisho.
- Gushyira ahagaragara integanyanyigisho ziteguwe ku buryo bunoze kandi bujyanye n’igihe.

0.2 Ibyitaweho cyane muri iri vugururwa

0.2.1 Ibireba umunyeshuri

- Kumukundisha ururimi rwe kavukire
- Kumutoza umuco wo gusoma no kwandika akiri muto
- Kumutoza guhimba
- Kumutoza umuco nyarwanda
- Kumuha ubumenyigiro buzamufasha mu buzima busanzwe

0.2.2 Ibireba mwarimu

Kumuha integanyanyigisho imworohera mu gutegura isomo no kuritanga tumwerekana intego rusange ya buri mwaka, ibigomba kwigwa buri gihembwe na buri cyumweru, ibyo umunyeshuri agomba gukora mu isomo, imfashanyigisho, n’imbonezamasomo.

0.2.3 Ibireba abanditsi n’amacapiro

Kubaha integanyanyigisho yerekana umurongo uzangenderwaho mu kwandika ibitabo mfashanyigisho

0.3 Imivugururire y’izi nteganyanyigisho

- Mu ivugururwa ry’izi nteganyanyigisho twahereye ku nteganyanyigisho zo muri 1997.
- Twitaye ku ntego n’ibyifuzo rusange bya Leta y’u Rwanda mu burezi cyane cyane intego y’uburezi kuri bose n’iyo gutoza umwana

w'Umunyarwanda umuco wo gusoma no kwandika.

- Twahaye umwanya ugaragara ubumenyingingiro rusange cyane cyane ibyerekeye sida, ibidukikije, uburinganire, uburenganzira bw'umwana n'ubw'ikiremwanuntu, gukunda igihugu, kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro
- Ku wa 23 Kamena 04 twakurikiye amasomo y'ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza ya Remera catholiqueI kugira ngo turebe niba amasomo y'ikinyarwanda atangwa ku buryo buhwitse. Nyuma twagiranye ikiganiro n'abarimu batubwira ingorane bagira n'ibibazo bijyanye no kwigisha isomo ry'ikinyarwanda muri rusange. Twazirikanye ingorane batugejejeho mu kuvugurura izi nteganyanyigisho kuko twumvaga atari umwihariko wabo.
- Twifashishije bimwe mu bikorwa mu bindi bihugu mu kwigisha indimi kavukire cyane cyane ibikorwa mu gihugu cya Zambia aho kwigisha gusoma no kwandika mu mashuri abanza byahagurukiwe kuva mu mwaka w'1999 (*New Breakthrough to Literacy*).
- Nyuma yo gutegura integanyanyigisho twazihaye abarimu barambye mu kazi (Ikigo cy'amashuri abanza cya **Save A** n'Ikigo cy'amashuri abanza cyigenga cya **Elena Guerra**), abakozi b'Ikigo cya Leta gishinzwe integanyanyigisho, n'abarimu ba Kaminuza bazobereye mu iyigandimi kugira ngo bagire icyo bazivugaho.

0.4 Imiterere y'integanyanyigisho

- Mu ntangiriro ya buri nteganyanyigisho y'icyiciro hari iriburiro, imbenezanyigisho rusange, imbenezamasomo rusange n'intego rusange bya buri mwaka.
- Buri mwaka ugabanyijemo ibihembwe bitatu
- Buri gihembwe kigabanyijemo ibyumweru umunani byo kwigisha, ibyumweru bisigara biharirwa kurangiza ibitarangiye, gusubiramo no gukora ibizamini.
- Buri cyumweru gifite intego zihariye, ibyigwa, imbenezamasomo, imfashanyigisho n'ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri mu isomo

0.5. Igihe ivugururwa ryakorewe : Kuva ku wa 21 Kamena kugeza 24 Nyakanga 2004

0.6 Ibyifuzo

- Kugira ngo izi nteganyanyigisho zishyirwe mu bikorwa ni ngombwa ko ibitabo bihagije hamwe n'izindi mfashanyigisho bigera ku banyeshuri vuba mu gihugu cyose.

- Mu rwego rwo gufasha umwarimu n'umunyeshuri kwibonera imfashanyigisho, byaba byiza kuri buri kigo cy'amashuri hashyizwe isomero.
- Hagomba abarimu bashoboye kwigisha isomo ry'ikinyarwanda no guhugura abasigaye kugira ngo bibafashe mu myigishirize mishya y'urwo rurimi.
- Mu myigishirize mishya y'ikinyarwanda byaba byiza hateganyijwe uburyo bw'iyumvabona (gukoresha tereviziyo na sinema) ndetse n'ibinyamakuru.
- Ni ngombwa kwita ku bwuzuzanye bw'ikinyarwanda n'izindi nyigisho.
- Mu rwego rwo gucengera ururimi no guhamya umuco w'igihugu ni ngombwa gukoresha amarushanwa y'ubwanditsi mu banyeshuri cyane cyane abo mu cyiciro cya kabiri.
- Kubera ko amategeko y'imyandikire y'ikinyarwanda ariho ubu akemangwa, akwiye kuvugururwa, hakagaragazwa imyandikire ikemura ibibazo bihari maze inzego zibishinzwe zikayitangaza.
- Mu gushishikariza abanyeshuri ubwanditsi ni ngombwa gushyiraho ibinyamakuru bijyanye n'ikigero cyabo cyangwa se ibinyamakuru byigenga bigaterwa inkunga kuko byunganira Leta.
- Hakwiriye gushyirwaho inama y'igihugu y'urutonde yagena amagambo y'amuga akoreshwa mu mashuri no mu zindi nzego z'imirimo.
- Mu byigishwa byose, ururimi rwigishirizwamo rugomba gukoreshwa ku buryo bukwiye haba mu mvugo cyangwa mu nyandiko

0.7 Abateguye integanyanyigisho

- BIZIMUNGU Célestin, umugenzuzi mu Bugenzuzi Bukuru bw'Amashuri
- BUGIRIMFURA Alfred, inararibonye mu gutegura integanyanyigisho z'ikinyarwanda
- MUKAYIREGE Julienne, umuteganyanyigisho mu Kigo cy'Igihugu Gishinzwe Integanyanyigisho
- MUREKATETE M. Béatrice, umuteganyanyigisho mu Kigo cy'Igihugu Gishinzwe Integanyanyigisho
- MWUNGERI Evariste, umuteganyanyigisho mu Kigo cy'Igihugu Gishinzwe Integanyanyigisho
- NIKUZE Homberga, umuyobozi w'ikigo cy'amashuri Remera catholiqueI
- NIYIBAHO Sylvestre, umuteganyanyigisho mu Kigo cy'Igihugu Gishinzwe Integanyanyigisho
- NTAKIRUTIMANA Evariste, umwarimu mu ishami ry'indimi muri Kaminuza y'u Rwanda

ICYICIRO CYA KABIRI

0.1. IRIBURIRO

Mu cyiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza, umunyeshuri yahaboneye ubumenyi, ubumenyiringiro n'ubukeshya bituma yumva ururimi rw'ikinyarwanda, ashobora kuruvuga, kurusoma ndetse no kurwandika. Yahamenyeye gukoresha inyajwi, ingombajwi n'ibihekane mu mvugo no mu nyandiko; ndetse amenya no kwisomera imyandiko yoroheje. Ubumenyi n'ubushobozi afite mu mikoreshereze y'ururimi bizamufasha rero gukurikira inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda mu cyiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza no kurushaho gushyikirana n'abandi. Ubwo bumenyi bw'ibanze yaronkeye mu cyiciro cya mbere buzamufasha gutera indi ntambwe mu rurimi rwe, kuba Umunyarwanda w'ukuri urangwa n'umurava, uhamya umuco w'amahoro, wubahiriza uburenganzira bw'ikiremhamuntu, wita ku bidukikije kandi wirinda ibiyobyabwenge, ubusinzi n'ibyorezo nka sida na marariya.

Iyi nteganyanyigisho igenewe umunyeshuri wo mu cyiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza igomba kwita cyane ku **bushobozi bwo kumva, gutekereza, gusesengura, guhina, guhanga no gusobanura ingingo zigize ururimi n'izigize umuco mu magambo yumvikana**. Nyuma y'icyiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza, umunyeshuri azaba afite ubushobozi bw'ibanze bwamufasha gukurikira inyigisho zo mu byiciro byisumbuye ndetse n'utazashobora gukomeza amashuri azaba afite ubushobozi bwo kwirwanaho mu buzima no kugirira abandi akamaro.

0.2 IMBONEZANYIGISHO RUSANGE

Umunyeshuri wo mu cyiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza azaba atangiye kugimbuka no kugira ubushobozi bwo kwiyungura ubwenge cyane cyane ko azaba ashobora kwisomera inyandiko ziri mu kinyarwanda. Kuba kandi urwo rurimi rumufasha gushyikirana n'abandi byatumye yunguka ibitekerezo n'imyifatire iberanye n'umuco wa kinyarwanda. Inyigisho agiye guhabwa izaza yuzuzwa iyo yabonye mu cyiciro cya mbere. Ni yo mpamvu izafatira ku myandiko ifitanye isano n'ubumenyi bw'ibanze akeneye.

0.3. IMBONEZAMASOMO RUSANGE

- Kugira ngo isomo ry'ikinyarwanda rishobore kwigishwa neza, rigomba gutegurwa bihagije rihereye ku kigero cy'umunyeshuri kandi rifatiye ku byo asanzwe azi.
- Muri buri nyigisho, mwarimu agaragaza intego ngenamukoro, yiyambaza imfashanyigisho imwunganira mu kugeza umunyeshuri kuri izo ntego z'isomo.
- Inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda **ishingiye ku munyeshuri**. Ni yo mpamvu **umunyeshuri wo mu cyiciro cya kabiri agomba guhabwa uruhare runini mu gutekereza, kumva, kuvuga, gusoma imyandiko ndetse n'ibinyamakuru, kwandika anoza umukono kandi nta kosa, kwitegereza, gusesengura no guhanga.**

0.4 IYIGAMWANDIKO

Iyigamwandiko ni intera ikomeye mu iyigarurimi. Mwarimu afite uruhare rwo kunganira umunyeshuri mu kungura imvugo n'inyandiko, akumva, agasoma, akavuga, akandika mu buryo buboneye. Ubwo rero mwarimu agomba kubahiriza iyi mbata y'iyigamwandiko.

1. Ivumburamatsiko
2. Gusoma bucece
3. Gusoma aranguruye
4. Inyunguramagambo
5. Guhimba

0.5. INTEGO RUSANGE

0.5.1. Umwaka wa kane

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa kane agomba kuba ashobora:

- Kumva ibyo asomewe cyangwa abwiwe no kubisobanukirwa
- Kuvuga ashize amanga
- Gusoma uko bikwiye bucece cyangwa aranguruye ijwi
- Gusesengura umwandiko yasomye
- Kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe kandi anoza umukono
- Gusobanura imiterere y'ururimi.

0.5.2. Umwaka wa gatanu

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa gatanu agomba kuba ashobora:

- Kumva no gusobanukirwa ibyo asomewe cyangwa abwiwe
- Kuvuga ashize amanga kandi ashiramo isekaza
- Gusoma uko bikwiye bucece cyangwa aranguruye ijwi
- Gusesengura umwandiko yasomye
- Kwandika no guhanga yubahiriza inyurabwenge n'inyandikire yemewe
- Gusobanura imiterere y'ururimi

0.5.3. Umwaka wa gatandatu

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa gatandatu agomba kuba ashobora:

- Gusobanukirwa ibyo asomewe cyangwa abwiwe
- Kumvikanisha mu ruhamwe igitekerezo cyo
- Kwisomera no gusomera abandi inyandiko iri mu kinyarwanda
- Kugeza ku bandi ibitekerezo byo mu nyandiko ikwiye
- Kwiseengurira umwandiko
- Gukora inyandiko zisanzwe zo mu buzima bwa buri muni
- Gusesengura imiterere y'ururimi

0.6. ISUZUMABUMENYI

Mbere yo gutanga isomo, mwarimu akena intego ashaka kugeraho, bityo ateganya n'uburyo bw'isuzuma kugira ngo amenye niba koko intego yagezweho by'ukuri, bikaba byatuma atera imbere cyangwa aba aretse. By'umwihariko, mu nyigisho y'ikinyarwanda, imyitozo y'isuzuma izaba ishingiyeye ku kumva, kuvuga, gusoma no kwandika. Ntibizabuzwa kandi mwarimu guteganya amasuzuma nyuma y'igihe iki n'iki cyangwa nyuma y'icyiciro bitewe n'intego ashaka kugeraho.

4. UMWAKA WA KANE

4.1 Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe yumvise cyangwa yabonye atabivangavanze - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko :</p> <p>Inkuru ngufi</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku nkuru yigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho ayerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku nkuru - Gusoma inkuru ngufi yose - Gusomesha inkuru ngufi igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha inkuru ngufi yose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora 	<p>Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Kuvuga muri make inkuru ngufi yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma inkuru ngufi yose adahwihwisa, adashyiramo urutoki. - Gusoma igika cy' inkuru ngufi atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adahwihwisa, adashyiramo urutoki - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Gusubiza ibibazo ku nkuru yasomye. - Kugaragaza ibice bigize interuro isanzwe - Guhimba interuro ngufi ihamya akurikiza amategeko y'imyandikire y'ikinyarwanda - Gukoresha akabago n'akitso ku buryo buboneye - Kwandika ibyo bamubwiye nta kosa 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Inkuru ngufi</p> <p>Inshoza y'interuro: itsinda rya ruhamwa, inshinga, n'ibyuzuzo</p> <p>- Utwatuzo: akitso(,) n'akabago(,)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Gusomesha abanyeshuri - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku nkuru yasomwe - Kwandika interuro ku kibaho - Gusomesha interuro - Gusobanura interuro icyo ari cyo - Kuzisesenguramo ibice - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'akabago n'akitso - Gukoresha icyandikwa 	<p>Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Gusoma aranguruye - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku nkuru - Kwerekana ibice bigize interuro yahawe - Guhimba interuro yifashishije amagambo mashya yize - Gukoresha akabago n'akitso mu nteruro yihimbiye - Gukora icyandikwa

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma adahwihwisa - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe, cyangwa yumvise atabivangavanze. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko:</p> <p>Umugani muremure</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mugani wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mugani - Gusoma umugani wose - Gusomesha umugani igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umugani wose - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku mugani wasomwe -Imyitozo yo gusimbuza amagambo (imbusane, imvugwakimwe,). 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umugani wose bucece - Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu mugani yumvise, atajijinganya kandi akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umugani atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku mugani - Imyitozo

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ingamba zo kurwanya isuri. - Guhimba interuro ngufi ibaza 	<p>Umwandiko ku byerekeye kurwanya isuri</p> <p>- Utwatuzo : akabazo(?)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awarekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora - Kubaza inyigisho iri mu mwandiko - Gutanga imyitozo 	<p>Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko no kuyandika - Gukoresha akabazo mu nteruro yihimbiye

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe yumvise atabivangavanga. - Guhimba udusakuzo no gushakisha imigani migufi - Gukoresha amagambo yungukiye mu bisakuzo no mu migani migufi 	<p>Ubwoko bw'imyandiko: Ibisakuzo n'imigani migufi</p> <p>Inyunguramagambo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga ingero z'ibisakuzo n'imigani - Gusaba abanyeshuri gushakisha ibisakuzo n'imigani - Kubasaba gusakuza no guca imigani migufi - Imyitoto yo gusimbuza amagambo (imbusane, imvugwakimwe, imvugakimwe, ingwizanyito...) 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusakuza - Gusubira mu bisakuzo yumvise - Gusobanura no gukoresha imigani migufi - Gushakisha ibisakuzo n'imigani migufi - Gukora imyitoto

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya mbere

cyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatandatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adahwihwisa, adashyiramo urutoki - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo asomye - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa kandi ashyira injyana aho iri. - Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko yasomye. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. - Guhimba interuro ngufi itangara 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko:</p> <p>Ibyivugo by'amahomvu</p> <p>- Inyunguramagambo</p> <p>Utwatuzo: agatangaro (!)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku byivugo - Kubasomera ibyivugo - Gusomesha asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha abanyeshuri barangurura - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku byasomwe - Gufatisha mu mutwe - Kubasaba kwivuga - Imyitozo ku nyunguramagambo - Gutanga ingero z'interuro itangara - Gusaba abanyeshuri gutanga izindi ngero 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma ibyivugo - Gusoma atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa kandi ashyira injyana aho iri - Gusaba abanyeshuri gushakisha ibindi byivugo by'amahomvu - Gufata mu mutwe zimwe mu ngero zatanze - Kwivuga - Gukora imyitozo - Gukoresha agatangaro mu nteruro yihimbiye

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ingamba zo kwirinda sida. 	Umwandiko ku cyorezo cya sida	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho arewekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora - Kubaza inyigisho iri mu mwandiko 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatumye n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko no kuyandika

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya munani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adahwihwisa - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo asomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa kandi ashyira injyana aho iri. - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu muvugo 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Umuvugo</p> <p>Inyunguramagambo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umuvugo bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku muvugo - Gusoma umuvugo - Gusomesha umuvugo igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umuvugo wose - Gufatisha umuvugo mu mutwe - Imyitoto yo gusimbuza amagambo (imbusane, imvugwakimwe, imvugakimwe, ingwizanyito..) 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu muvugo akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa kandi ashyira injyana aho iri - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku muvugo - Gufata umuvugo mu mutwe no kuwuvuga - Gukora imyitoto

4.2 Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya mbere	- Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura - Kuvuga amasano mu kinyarwanda	Amasano y'umuryango.	- Guhitamo umwandiko urimo inshoza y'amasano - Gusobanura amasano - Kubaza abanyeshuri amasano yabo	Igitabo, amafoto cyangwa amashusho	- Kuvuga amasano hagati y'abantu ahereye ku mashusho, amafoto cyangwa abantu azi - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe
Icyumweru cya kabiri	- Guhimba umuvugo ahereye ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye - Gukoresha uko bikwiye utwuguruzo n'utwugarizo	Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Umuvugo Utwatuzo : utwuguruzo n'utwugarizo (“ ”)	- Gutanga insanganyamatsiko zinyuranye no kuzisobanura - Gufasha abanyeshuri gushaka ibitekerezo - Kubasaba guhimba bandika - Gukosora imyandiko - Guhitamo umwandiko uboneye - Gutanga ingero no gusobanura imikoreshereze y'utwuguruzo n'utwugarizo	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	- Guhimba umuvugo mugufi - Gukoresha utwuguruzo n'utwugarizo
Icyumweru cya gatatu	- Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe yumvise atabivangavanga. - Guhimba byendaguzetsa n'urwenya	Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Byendaguzetsa n'urwenya	- Gutanga ingero z'urwenya na byendaguzetsa. - Gusaba abanyeshuri gushakisha cyangwa guhimba urwenya na byendaguzetsa	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	- Gusoma byendaguzetsa n'urwenya - Gushakisha urwenya cyangwa byendaguzetsa - Imyitozo yo guhimba

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo asomewe cyangwa abwiwe. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma bucece - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe, cyangwa yumvise atabivangavanze. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n’iyitsa - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. 	<p>Ubwoko bw’umwandiko:</p> <p>Umugani muremure</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n’abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mugani wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mugani - Gusoma umugani wose - Gusomesha umugani igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umugani wose - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku mugani wasomwe 	<p>Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umugani wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu mugani yumvise, atajijinganya kandi akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy’umugani atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n’iyitsa - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku mugani

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
<p>Icyumweru cya gatanu</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uburenganzira bw’ikiremwa muntu. 	<p>Umwandiko ku burenganzira bw’ikiremwa muntu</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n’abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora - Kubaza inyigisho iri mu mwandiko 	<p>Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy’umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n’iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko no kuyandika

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatandatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo asomye - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe atabivangavanze. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa kandi ashyira injyana aho iri. - Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko yasomye. - Guhimba interuro ngufi irimo uturegeka 	Ubwoko bw'umwandiko : Uturingushyo n'amagorane Utwatuzo: Uturegeka (...)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku magorane - Kubasomera amagorane n'uturingushyo - Gusomesha asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha baranguruye - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku byasomwe - Gufatisha mu mutwe amagorane n'uturingushyo - Gutanga ingero z'interuro iregeka - Gusaba abanyeshuri gutanga izindi ngero 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amagorane n'uturingushyo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa kandi ashyira injyana aho iri - Gutanga ingero z'amagorane n'uturingushyo - Gusaba abanyeshuri gushakisha andi magorane n'utundi turingushyo - Gufata mu mutwe zimwe mu ngero zatanzwe - Kuvuga amagorane n'uturingushyo atajijinganya - Gukoresha uturegeka mu nteruro yihimbiye

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza uko amagambo atandukanywa n'ubutinde bw'inyajwi bwonyine. - Kwandika amagambo afite ubutinde - Gusomera abandi yumvikanisha ubutinde 	Ubutinde bw'inyajwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Gusomera abanyeshuri amagambo akababaza ikiyatandukanya. - gutaka/gutaaka - urutoki/urutooki - kuvura/kuvuura - gusaba/gusaaba - gusesa/guseesa - gusiba/gusiiba - Gusaba abanyeshuri gutanga ingero kuri buri nyajwi no kuzandika 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga ingero z'amagambo atandukanyijwe n'ubutinde bw'inyajwi gusa - Kwandika amagambo agaragaza aho ubutinde buri - Gusomera abandi yumvisha aho ubutinde buri
Icyumweru cya munani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe yumvise cyangwa yabonye atabivangavanze - Gusoma no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye cyangwa yabwiwe. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. 	Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Inkuru ngufi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku nkuru yigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho ayerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku nkuru - Gusoma inkuru ngufi yose - Gusomesha inkuru ngufi igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha inkuru ngufi yose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Kuvuga muri make inkuru ngufi yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma inkuru ngufi yose adahwihwisa, adashyiramo urutoki. - Gusoma igika cy' inkuru ngufi atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro

4.3 Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga - Gusoma aranguruye - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko - Kugira ikinyabupfura, mu rugo , mu nzira, ku ishuri, muri bagenzi be, imbere y'abamuruta n'ahandi. 	<p>Umwandiko ku itozamuco: ikinyabupfura (indamutso, gusaba imbabazi, gushimira...)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awarekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora - Kubaza inyigisho iri mu mwandiko - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku myitwarire y'abavugwa 	<p>Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yasomye akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo - Kugaragaza ibibi n'ibyiza mu myitwarire y'abavugwa mu mwandiko

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo amaze gusoma - Gutahura ingingo zigize umwandiko - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asoma 	Ingingo zigize umwandiko	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi batanga ingingo ziri mu mwandiko - Kugaragaza iz'ingenzi - Gusomesha umwandiko wose 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Gusubiza ibibazo rusange abajijwe ku mwandiko - Gusoma igika ku kindi avuga ibitekerezo birimo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu mwandiko, atajijinganya kandi akurikiza inyurabwenge - Kwandika ingingo z'ingenzi - Gusoma umwandiko wose
Icyumweru cya gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko - Gushaka ingingo z'ingenzi - Gukora inshamake 	Inshamake y'umwandiko	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko - Kubaza ibibazo biganisha ku ngingo z'ingenzi - Kuzandika ku kibaho - Gusaba abanyeshuri guhina umwandiko bazifashishije 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Gusoma aranguruye - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi - Kwandika mu magambo make ibikubiye mu mwandiko wasomwe

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko uko bikwiye arangurura ijwi - Gutandukanya izina bwite n'izina rusange - Kwandika neza amazina bwite - Gukoresha ubumwe n'ubwinshi ku buryo buboneye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Izina bwite n'izina rusange - Ubumwe n'ubwinshi bw'amazina rusange 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko - Gusobanura inshoza y'amazina bwite n'amazina rusange - Gusobanura inshoza y'ubumwe n'ubwinshi - Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga amazina bwite n'amazina rusange - Imyitoto yo gushyira mu bumwe no mu bwinshi 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga amazina bwite n'amazina rusange ari mu mwandiko - Gushyira mu bumwe cyangwa mu bwinshi amazina rusange
Icyumweru cya gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga muri make ubutumwa bukubiye mu ibaruwa - Kwerekana ibice bigize ibaruwa - Kwandika ku ibahasha ku buryo buboneye - Gukoresha neza utubago tubiri n'udukubo 	<p>Ibaruwa isanzwe</p> <p>Utwatuzo: Utubago tubiri n'udukubo(:)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuganira n'abanyeshuri ku buryo bukoreshwa mu gutanga ubutumwa - Gusomesha bucece ibaruwa - Kubaza ibibazo ku butumwa buri mu ibaruwa - Gusomesha ibaruwa igice ku kindi - Kwerekana ibice by'ingenzi - Gusaba abanyeshuri kwandika ibaruwa - Gukosora abanyeshuri 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri - ibahasha n'urupapuro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma ibaruwa bucece - Kuvuga muri make ubutumwa bukubiye mu ibaruwa - Gusoma igika cy' ibaruwa adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Kugaragaza ibice by'ingenzi bigize ibaruwa - Kwandika ibaruwa - Gukoresha utwatuzo ku buryo buboneye

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatandatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Kuvuga ahuza imvugo n'ingiro kandi ashyiramo isesekaza - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu gakinamico 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko :</p> <p>Agakinamico</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomera abanyeshuri agakinamico - Gusobanura amagambo mashya - Gusaba abanyeshuri kugafata mu mutwe - Guha buri mwana urubuga rwe (ibyo agomba gukina) - Kuberekera gukina 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gufata mu mutwe agakinamico - Kugakina
Icyumweru cya karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adahwihwisa, adashyiramo urutoki - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo asomewe cyangwa abwiwe. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga ibyo yumvise. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko yasomye - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. 	<p>Umwandiko werekeye</p> <p>gukunda igihugu</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange - Kubasomera - Gusomesha asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha baranguruye - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku byasomwe - Gutanga imyitozo yo gusimbuza amagambo (imbusane, imvugwakimwe, imvugakimwe, ingwizanyito,...) 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Gusoma atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Kubwira abandi ibyo yasomye n'inyigisho yakuyemo - Gukora umwitozo

Umwaka wa kane: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya munani	<p>- Kugaragaza uko amagambo atandukanywa n'isaku nyesi na nyejuru gusa.</p> <p>- Kwandika agaragaza isaku nyesi na nyejuru</p>	Isaku nyesi n'isaku nyejuru	<p>-Gusomera abanyeshuri amagambo akababaza ikiyatandukanya. guhera/guhêra - inda/indâ - ino/inô - urubwa/urubwâ - aho/ahô - isuka/isûka - umuswa/umuswâ - guhera/guhêra</p> <p>- Gusaba abanyeshuri gutanga ingero ku magambo atandukaniye gusa ku isaku nyesi na nyejuru</p>	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<p>- Gutanga ingero z'amagambo atandukanyijwe n'isaku nyesi na nyejuru gusa - Kwandika agaragaza aho isaku riri - Gusomera abandi yumvisha aho isaku riri</p>

5. UMWAKA WA GATANU

5.1 Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe yumvise cyangwa yabonye atabivangavanze - Gusoma no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye cyangwa yabwiwe. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Inkuru ngufi</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku nkuru yigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho ayerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku nkuru - Gusoma inkuru ngufi yose - Gusomesha inkuru ngufi igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha inkuru ngufi yose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora 	<p>Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Kuvuga muri make inkuru ngufi yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma inkuru ngufi yose adahwihwisa - Gusoma igika cy' inkuru ngufi atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro

Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajjiganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye. - Gutahura inyigisho iri mu gitekerezo - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko 	Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Igitekerezo cya rubanda	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Kubaza inyigisho iri mu mwandiko - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yumvise, atajjiganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko no kuyandika - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro

Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo asomewe cyangwa abwiwe. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma bucece - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe, cyangwa yumvise atabivanganze. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Umugani muremure</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mugani wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mugani - Gusoma umugani wose - Gusomesha umugani igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umugani wose - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku mugani wasomwe - Imyitozo yo gusimbuza amagambo (imbusane, imvugwakimwe, imvugakimwe, ingwizanyito, ...) 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umugani wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu mugani yumvise, atajijinganya kandi akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umugani atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku mugani - Gukora imyitozo

Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko - Gushaka ingingo z'ingenzi - Guhina umwandiko 	Ihinamwandiko	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko - Kubaza ibibazo biganisha ku ngingo z'ingenzi - Kuzandika ku kibaho - Gusaba abanyeshuri guhina umwandiko bazifashishije 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika mu magambo make ibikubiye mu mwandiko wasomwe

<p>Icyumweru cya gatanu</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ingamba zo kwirinda sida n'izindi ndwara zifatira mu myanya ndangagitsina. 	<p>Umwandiko ku cyorezo cya sida n'izindi ndwara zifatira mu myanya ndangagitsina</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awarekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora - Kubaza inyigisho iri mu mwandiko 	<p>Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko no kuyandika
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Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatandatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga mu magambo make ibyo abona ku mashusho - Gusobanura inkuru atajijinganya kandi akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma bucece - Gusomera abandi aranguruye - Gusubiza ibibazo ku nkuru yasomye. - Gukoresha utwatuzo 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Inkuru ishushanyije</p> <p>- Utwatuzo: gukata amagambo (na, nka na nyiri)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana amashusho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange - Gusomesha asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha abanyeshuri barangurura - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku byasomwe - Kubasaba kwandika agakuru - Kwandika interuro zirimo amagambo akatwa - Kuzisomesha no kubereka uko amagambo akatwa - Gutanga icyandikwa 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho - Kuvuga ibyo abona - Gusoma bucece - Gusoma aranguruye - Gusubiza ibibazo ku nkuru - Kwandika agakuru kajyanye n'iyi nkuru - Gukina ibivugwa muri iyi nkuru - Kwihimbira agakuru - Kwandika amagambo akatwa iyo akurikiranye n'inyajwi - Gukora icyandikwa
Icyumweru cya karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Kuvuga ahuza imvugo n'ingiro kandi ashiramwo isesekaza - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu gakinamico 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Agakinamico</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomera abanyeshuri agakinamico - Gusobanura amagambo mashya - Gusaba abanyeshuri kugafata mu mutwe - Guha buri munyeshuri urubuga rwe (ibyo agomba gukina) - Kuberekera gukina 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gufata mu mutwe agakinamico - Kugakina

Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya munani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adahwihwisa - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo asomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa kandi ashyira injyana aho iri. - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu muvugo 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Umuvugo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umuvugo bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku muvugo - Gusoma umuvugo - Gusomesha umuvugo igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umuvugo wose - Gufatisha umuvugo mu mutwe - Imyitozo yo gusimbuza amagambo (imbusane, imvugwakimwe, imvugakimwe, ingwizanyito) 	<p>Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu muvugo akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa kandi ashyira injyana aho iri - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku muvugo - Gufata umuvugo mu mutwe no kuwuvuga - Gukora imyitozo

5.2 Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kubwira abandi ibyo yabonye cyangwa yakoze mu biruhuko - Gukoresha imvugo yabugenewe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kubara inkuru - Ikeshamvugo ku nka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kubwira abanyeshuri inkuru ngufi noneho akabasaba kuvuga imbere y'abandi ibyo babonye cyangwa bakoze - Gusobanura ikeshamvugo ku nka no gutanga imyitozo 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo yabonye cyangwa yakoze - Gusubiza ibibazo bya bagenzi be - Kuvuga no kwandika amagambo yabugenewe
Icyumweru cya kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adahwihwisa - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo asomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa kandi ashyira injyana aho iri. - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu muvugo 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko:</p> <p>Umuvugo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umuvugo bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku muvugo - Gusoma umuvugo - Gusomesha umuvugo igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umuvugo wose - Gufatisha umuvugo mu mutwe - Imyitozo yo gusimbuza amagambo (imbusane, imvugwakimwe, imvugakimwe, ingwizanyito) 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu muvugo akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa kandi ashyira injyana aho iri - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku muvugo - Gufata umuvugo mu mutwe no kuwuvuga - Gukora imyitozo

Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gushakisha byendagusetse n'urwenya - Kwandika byendagusetse n'urwenya 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko:</p> <p>Byendagusetse n'urwenya</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga ingero z'urwenya na byendagusetse. - Gusaba abanyeshuri gushakisha urwenya na byendagusetse - Kubasaba kubivuga no kubyandika 	Igitabo cy'umunye-Shuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma byendagusetse n'urwenya - Kubwira abandi byendagusetse cyangwa urwenya yumvise ashize amanga - Gushakisha urwenya cyangwa byendagusetse na kubyandika
Icyumweru cya kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo asomewe cyangwa abwiwe. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma bucece - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe, cyangwa yumvise atabivanganze. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko:</p> <p>Umugani muremure</p> <p>Inyunguramagambo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mugani wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mugani - Gusoma umugani wose - Gusomesha umugani igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umugani wose - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku mugani wasomwe - Imyitozo yo gusimbuza amagambo (imbusane, imvugwakimwe, imvugakimwe, ingwizanyito) 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umugani wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu mugani yumvise, atajijinganya kandi akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umugani atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku mugani - Gukora imyitozo

Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ingamba zo kubungabunga ibidukikije 	<p>Umwandiko ku bidukikije</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n’abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora - Kubaza inyigisho iri mu mwandiko 	<p>Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy’umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n’iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko no kuyandika

Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatandatu	- Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw'izina rusange	Uturemajambo tw'amazina rusange: indomo, indanganteko, igicumbi	- Guhera ku mwandiko wizwe agasaba abanyeshuri kwandukura amazina rusange arimo - Kwandika ku kibaho amwe muri ayo mazina - Kuyasomesha - Kuyagoragoza - Kwerekana ibice bigize ayo mazina - Gukoresha imyitozo	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	- Gutanga ingero z'amazina rusange - Gusesengura agaragaza indomo, indanganteko n'igicumbi - Gukora imyitozo
Icyumweru cya karindwi	- Gusoma bucece - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo amaze gusoma. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Gutahura ingingo zigize umwandiko - Gusobanura ingamba zo kurwanya marariya	Umwandiko kuri marariya Ingingo zigize umwandiko	- Gusomesha umwandiko bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi batanga ingingo ziri mu mwandiko - Kugararagaza iz'ingenzi - Gusomesha umwandiko wose	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	- Gusoma bucece - Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu mwandiko, atajijinganya kandi akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusoma igika ku kindi avuga ibitekerezo birimo - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku mwandiko

Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya munani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga mu magambo make ibyo abona ku mashusho - Gusobanura inkuru atajijinganya kandi akurikiza inyurabwenge - Kumva ibyo yasomye bucece - Gusomera abandi aranguruye - Gusubiza ibibazo ku nkuru yasomye. 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Inkuru ishushanyije</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana amashusho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange - Gusomesha asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha abanyeshuri barangurura - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku byasomwe - Kubasaba kwandika agakuru 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho - Kuvuga ibyo abona - Gusoma bucece - Gusoma aranguruye - Gusubiza ibibazo ku nkuru - Kwandika agakuru kajyanye n'iyi nkuru - Kugerageza gukina ibivugwa muri iyi nkuru - Kwihimbira agakuru

5.3 Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ingamba zo kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro 	Umwandiko ku kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora - Kubaza inyigisho iri mu mu mwandiko 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko no kuyandika

Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko - Gushaka ingingo z'ingenzi - Gutandukanya ibice bigize umwandiko 	<p>Imbata y'umwandiko : intangiriro, igihimba n'umusozo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko - Kubaza ibibazo biganisha ku ngingo z'ingenzi - Kuzandika ku kibaho - Gusaba abanyeshuri kwerekana ibice by'umwandiko n'ingingo zigize buri gice 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko - Kwerekana ibice biwugize - Kwandika mu magambo make ibikubiye muri buri gice
Icyumweru cya gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko - Gushaka ingingo z'ingenzi - Guhina umwandiko 	Ihinamwandiko	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko - Kubaza ibibazo biganisha ku ngingo z'ingenzi - Kuzandika ku kibaho - Gusaba abanyeshuri guhina umwandiko bazifashishije 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika mu magambo make ibikubiye mu mwandiko wasomwe
Icyumweru cya kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko uko bikwiye arangurura ijwi - Gutahura amazina rusange - Kwerekana indanganteko z'amazina - Kurondora inteko z'amazina 	Inteko z'amazina	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko - Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga amazina rusange ari mu mwandiko - Kubasaba gusesengura bagaragaza indanganteko - Gukoresha imyitozo ku nteko z'amazina 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga amazina rusange ari mu mwandiko - Gusesengura uturemajambo tw'amazina - Kwerekana inteko arimo - Kuzifata mu mutwe

Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura ntera ziri mu mwandiko - Kugaragaza uturemajambo twazo - Gukoresha ntera mu nteko zose zishoboka 	Ntera	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko - Kwandika interuro zirimo ntera - Guca akarongo kuri ntera cyangwa kuzandika mu mabara - Gusobanura ubwoko bw’ayo magambo - Kuyasesengura - Gutanga imyitozo 	Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Kwandukura ntera - Kuzisesengura - Gukora imyitozo
Icyumweru cya gatandatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga muri make ubutumwa bukubiye mu ibaruwa - Kwerekana ibice bigize ibaruwa - Kwandika ibaruwa 	Ibaruwa isanzwe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuganira n’abanyeshuri ku buryo bukoreshwa mu gutanga ubutumwa - Gusomesha bucece ibaruwa - Kubaza ibibazo ku butumwa buri mu ibaruwa - Gusomesha ibaruwa igice ku kindi - Kwerekana ibice by’ingenzi - Gusobanura ibigomba kujya muri buri gice - Gusaba abanyeshuri kwandika ibaruwa 	Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma ibaruwa - Kuvuga muri make ubutumwa bukubiye mu ibaruwa - Gusoma igika cy’ibaruwa adategwa, yubahiriza utwatumaze n’iyitsa - Kugaragaza ibice by’ingenzi bigize ibaruwa - Kwandika ibaruwa akoresha utwatumaze ku buryo buboneye

Umwaka wa gatanu: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Kuvuga ahuza imvugo n'ingiro kandi ashiramo isesekaza - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu gakinamico 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Agakinamico</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomera abanyeshuri agakinamico - Gusobanura amagambo mashya - Gusaba abanyeshuri kugafata mu mutwe - Guha buri munyeshuri urubuga rwe (iby agomba gukina) - Kuberekera gukina 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gufata mu mutwe agakinamico - Kugakina
Icyumweru cya munani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo asomye. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo - Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko yasomye - Kubahana no gukorera hamwe nta kuvangura ibitsina 	<p>Umwandiko ku buringanire</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange - Kubasomera - Gusomesha asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha baranguruye - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku byasomwe no kuvuga icyo batekereza ku buringanire 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko - Gusoma atagemura, yubahiriza utwatuzo - Kubwira abandi ibyo yasomye n'inyigisho yakuyemo - Kuvuga icyo atekereza ku buringanire

6. UMWAKA WA GATANDATU

6.1 Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo asomewe cyangwa abwiwe. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma bucece - Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe, cyangwa yumvise atabivangavanze. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Kuvuga ibiranga umugani muremure - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko:</p> <p>Umugani muremure</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mugani wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mugani - Gusoma umugani wose - Gusomesha umugani igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umugani wose - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku mugani wasomwe no kugaragaza ibiranga umugani -Imyitozo yo gusimbuza amagambo (imbusane, imvugwakimwe, ...). 	<p>Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umugani wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu mugani yumvise, atajijinganya kandi akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umugani atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku mugani - Imyitozo

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru Cya kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura ikinyazina mu mwandiko - Kuvuga ubwoko bw'ikinyazina 	Inshoza y' ibinyazina: nyereka, mbanziriza na mpamagazi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko - Kubaza ibibazo ku mwandiko akandika interuro zirimo ibinyazina byigwa ku kibaho - Guca akarongo ku binyazina no kubasobanurira ikinyazina icyo ari cyo - Kuvuga ubwoko bw'ibinyazina yahisemo - Gutanga imyitozo ku moko y'ibinyazina byizwe 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko - Gutahura ibinyazina - Gukora imyitozo
Icyumweru cya gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwisomera ikinyamakuru - Kubwira abandi ibikubiyemo muri make - Gusomera abandi ikinyamakuru - Gukora inyandiko ngufi y'ikinyamakuru 	Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Inkuru yo mu kinyamakuru	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guha abanyeshuri ibinyamakuru byo gusoma binyuranye - Gusaba buri wese guhina ibyo yasomye - Gusaba buri munyeshuri cyangwa bamwe mu banyeshuri kubwira abandi ibikubiye mu byo basomye - Gusaba buri wese gutegura inyandiko yatanzwe mu kinyamakuru - Guhitamo inyandiko zinoze no kuzikorera ubugororangingo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibinyamaku-ru - Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma ikinyamakuru - Gutahura ibivugwa mu nkuru yasomye - Kubwandika muri make - Kubibwira bagenzi be muri make - Gukora inyandiko ngufi yo gutangaza mu kinyamakuru

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ibyo bamubwiye yubahiriza amategeko y'imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru - Gukoresha inyuguti nkuru aho ikoreshe hose - Gukoresha imvugo yabugenewe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru Ikeshamvugo ku ngoma, ku isekuru no ku rusyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko - Gusaba abanyeshuri gutahura amagambo atangijwe inyuguti nkuru - Kubabwira impamvu atangijwe inyuguti nkuru - Gukoresha icyandikwa - Kugikosora - Gusobanura ikeshamvugo ku bikoreho no gutanga imyitozo 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko - Gutahura amagambo yose atangijwe inyuguti nkuru - Kubahiriza imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru - Kuvuga no kwandika amagambo yabugenewe
Icyumweru cya gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo asomye - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa yabonye atabivangavanze. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Inkuru 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku nkuru yigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho ayerekeyeho - Gusomesha umwandiko bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku nkuru - Gusoma inkuru yose - Gusomesha inkuru igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha inkuru yose akosora aho abanyeshuri basoma nabi - Gutanga imyitozo ku nyunguramagambo 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ijyanye na byo - Gusoma inkuru yose bucece - Kuvuga muri make inkuru yumvise, atajijinganya kandi akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy' inkuru atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa - Gukora imyitozo

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru Cya gatandatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura ikinyazina mu mwandiko - Kuvuga ubwoko bw'ikinyazina 	Inshoza y'ibinyazina: ngenera na ngenga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko - Kubaza ibibazo ku mwandiko akandika interuro zirimo ibinyazina byigwa ku kibaho - Guca akarongo ku binyazina - Kuvuga ubwoko bw'ibinyazina yahisemo - Gutanga imyitoto ku moko y'ibinyazina byizwe 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko - Gutahura ibinyazina - Gukora imyitoto
Icyumweru cya karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga mu magambo make ibyo abona ku mashusho - Gusobanura inkuru atajijinganya kandi akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma bucece - Gusomera abandi aranguruye - Gusubiza ibibazo ku nkuru yasomye. 	Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Inkuru ishushanyije	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana amashusho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange - Gusomesha asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha abanyeshuri barangurura - Kubaza abanyeshuri ku byasomwe - Kubasaba kwandika agakuru 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho - Kuvuga ibyo abona - Gusoma bucece - Gusoma aranguruye - Gusubiza ibibazo ku nkuru - Kwandika agakuru kajyanye n'iyi nkuru - Kugerageza gukina ibivugwa muri iyi nkuru - Kwihimbira agakuru

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya munani	- Kwandika isaku njyesi na njejuru	Amasaku njyesi na njejuru âa/ aâ	-Gusomera abanyeshuri amagambo akababaza ikiyatandukanya. - umwâana/umwaâmi - umwâaka/icyaâtsi - umuvûumbyi/umukoôbwa - umuhîinzi/umuhuûngu - Gusaba abanyeshuri gutanga izindi ngero - Kuzandika ku kibaho no gukosora	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	- Gutanga ingero z'amagambo arimo njyesi na njejuru - Kwandika amagambo agaragaza ayo masaku - Gusomera abandi ingero yumvisha imiterere y'ijwi

6.2 Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye. - Kugaragaza ibiranga insigamugani - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Insigamugani</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora 	<p>Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Kuvuga ibiranga insigamugani - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko no kuyandika

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ingamba zo kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge 	Umwandiko ku biyobyabwenge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n’abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora - Kubaza inyigisho iri mu mwandiko 	Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy’umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n’iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko no kuyandika

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibiranga imbundo - Gukoresha imbundo mu nteruro - Gutondagura inshinga mu bihe by'ingenzi 	Inshinga: imbundo n'ibihe bikuru by'inshinga (impitakera, impitakare, indagihe, inzagihe)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kubaza ibibazo biganisha ku nteruro zirimo inshinga - Kwandika izo nteruro ku kibaho - Kuzisomesha - Gusobanura imbundo n'ibihe by'ingenzi - Gutanga imyitozo no kuyikosora 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana imbundo mu nteruro - Kwerekana inshinga zitondaguye mu nteruro - Gutondagura inshinga mu bihe by'ingenzi - Kuvuga igihe inshinga itondaguyemo
Icyumweru cya kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusomera abandi aranguruye, atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatozo n'iyitsa - Kuririmba akurikiza injyana - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu ndirimbo - Gusubiza ibibazo ku ndirimbo <p>- Gukoresha ku buryo buboneye inshoberamahanga</p>	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Indirimbo</p> <p>Inshoberamahanga</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha indirimbo bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku ndirimbo - Gusoma indirimbo - Gusomesha indirimbo igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Kuyiririmba yose - Kuririmba igika ku kindi asubirishamo abanyeshuri - Gufatisha indirimbo mu mutwe no kuyirimbisha <p>- Gufasha abanyeshuri gushaka inshoberamahanga no kuzibasobanurira</p>	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu ndirimbo yumvise atajijinganya kandi akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma indirimbo yose - Gusoma igika atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatozo n'iyitsa kandi ashira injyana aho iri - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku ndirimbo - Gufata mu mutwe indirimbo no kuyiririmba <p>- Gutanga ingero z'inshoberamahanga no kuzibasobanurira</p>

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ingamba zo kwirinda sida n'izindi ndwara zifatira mu myanya ndangagitsina 	Umwandiko ku cyorezo cya sida	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora - Kubaza inyigisho iri mu mwandiko 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko no kuyandika

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatandatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika neza ibyungo na na nka iyo bikurikiwe n'ikinyazina ngenga - Kwandika neza impakanyi nta, inshinga ikurikiwe n'ibinyazina ndangahantu: ho, mo, yo, na mwo n'akajambo ko - Kwandika neza amagambo: nimunsi, nijoro, nimugoroba, ejobundi - Kwandika neza amagambo akurikira: imuhira, iheru, iburyo, ibumoso, ivure, ikambere, imbere, inyuma, hepfo, haruguru, iwacu, kugira ngo, wa wundi, aho ngaho... 	Gufatanya no gutandukanya amagambo mu myandikire	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga interuro zirimo amagambo agomba kwigwa - Kuzisomesha - Gusaba abanyeshuri kwitegereza imyandikire yayo - Gutanga icyandikwa 	<p>Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri</p> <p>Amabwiriza ya Minisitiri n° 13.02/03.2/003 yo ku wa 2 Nyakanga 1985 yerekeye inyandiko yemewe y'ikinyarwanda (Ingingo 11-17)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika neza interuro zirimo ibyungo na na nka, impakanyi nta, amagambo aranga ahantu - Kwandika neza amagambo: kugira ngo, wa wundi, aho ngaho....
Icyumweru cya karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe yubahiriza inyurabwenge n'injyabihe - Kugaragaza neza ingingo z'ingenzi - Kubahiriza imbata y'umwandiko - Kubahiriza amategeko y'imyandikire y'ikinyarwanda 	Guhimba umwandiko	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga insanganyamatsiko - Kuyisobanurira abanyeshuri - Gushakira hamwe ingingo z'ingenzi - Kwibutsa ibice by'umwandiko n'ibigomba kuvugwa muri buri gice - Gusaba abanyeshuri guhimba umwandiko - Gutanga umukoro - Gusaba buri munyeshuri kubwira abandi ibyo yanditse - Kubikorera ubugororangingo - Guhitamo umwandiko unoze kurusha iyindi akawusomera abandi 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura neza insanganyamatsiko yahawe - Kwegeranya ibitekerezo - Guhitamo ingingo z'ingenzi - Gukora imbata y'umwandiko - Kwandika yubahiriza insanganyamatsiko, inyurabwenge, injyabihe, imbata n'amategeko y'imyandikire

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya munani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga igitekerezo cye bwite ku nsanganyamatsiko igibwaho impaka - Kwisobanura atanga ingingo zifatika - Kuvuga ashize amanga 	Impaka	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga insanganyamatsiko yo kujyaho impaka - Kuyisobanura - Kurema amatsinda y’abanyeshuri - Kubasaba kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko yatanzwe - Gusaba buri tsinda kwitoramo umuvugizi - Gusaba buri muvugizi gutangariza abandi ibyagezweho no gusaba abandi kubaza ibibazo 	Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga ibitekerezo bye ku nsanganyamatsiko - Gusubiza ibibazo bya bagenzi be ashimangira igitekerezo cye

6.3 Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya mbere	- Gutahura inyigisho mbonezamuco mu mwandiko wasomwe: gukunda igihugu n'umurimo	Itozamuco: gukunda umurimo no gukunda igihugu	- Gusomesha umwandiko bucece - Gusoma umwandiko - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gushima ibyiza no kugaya ibibi. - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku myitwarire y'abavugwa	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	- Gusoma umwandiko - Kugaragaza ibibi n'ibyiza mu myitwarire y'abavugwa mu mwandiko - Gushima ibyiza no gufata imigambi
Icyumweru cya kabiri	- Kwandika neza itangazo - Gutandukanya ubwoko bw'amatangazo (abika, amenyesha, arangisha, aranga...) - Kwegeranya ingingo zijya mu itangazo akurikije ubwoko bwaryo	Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Itangazo	- Gusobanura ubwoko bw'amatangazo n'ibigomba kujya muri buri bwoko - Gutanga ingero - Gusaba abanyeshuri kwandika itangazo - Gukosora	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	Kwandika itangazo no kurisoma

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye. - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ibyiza by'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge 	Umwandiko ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora - Kubaza inyigisho iri mu mwandiko 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko no kuyandika

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibyo amashusho nsanganyamatsiko asobanura. - Gusoma bucece no gusobanura mu magambo make ibyo yasomye. - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga. - Gusoma aranguruye. - Kugaragaza ibiranga insigamugani - Gukoresha amagambo mashya yungukiye mu mwandiko. 	<p>Ubwoko bw'umwandiko: Insigamugani</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugirana n'abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko wigwa cyangwa se kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho awerekeyeho - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Gukoresha imyitozo no kuyikosora 	<p>Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho cyangwa ibishushanyo akavuga inkuru ngufi ijyanye na byo - Gusoma umwandiko wose adahwihwisa - Kuvuga muri make ibyo yumvise, atajijinganya akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy'umwandiko atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa, kandi yumvikanisha ibyo asomye - Kuvuga ibiranga insigamugani - Imyitozo yo kuzurisha amagambo mu nteruro - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko no kuyandika

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigisho	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya gatandatu	- Gutahura ikinyazina mu mwandiko - Kuvuga ubwoko bw’ikinyazina	Inshoza y’ibinyazina: nyamubaro, ndafutura na mbaza	- Gusomesha umwandiko - Kubaza ibibazo ku mwandiko akandika interuro zirimo ibinyazina byigwa ku kibaho - Guca akarongo ku binyazina - Kuvuga ubwoko bw’ibinyazina yahisemo - Gutanga imyitozo ku moko y’ibinyazina byizwe	Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri	- Gusoma umwandiko - Gutahura ibinyazina - Gukora imyitozo
Icyumweru cya karindwi	Guhanga umwandiko yubahiriza inyurabwenge n’imyandikire yemewe	Ihimbamwandi-ko	- Gutanga insanganyamatsiko - Kuyisobanura yifashishije ibibazo - Gusaba abanyeshuri gukusanya ibitekerezo, guhitamo iby’ingenzi no gukora imbata - Kubasaba guhanga umwandiko - Kuwukosora - Guhitamo uboneye - Kuwandika ku kibaho	Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri	- Gusesengura insanganyamatsiko - Gukusanya ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko - Gutoranya iby’ingenzi - Gukora imbata y’umwandiko - Kwandika umwandiko

Umwaka wa gatandatu: igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Imfashanyigi-sho	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyumweru cya munani	Gukora inyandikomvugo akurikiza amategeko yabugenewe	Inyandikomvugo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhitamo ikibazo cyajyibwaho inama - Gukoresha inama ishuri rye - Gusobanura inshoza y'inyandikomvugo - Kwerekana ibice bigize inyandikomvugo n'ibigomba kuvugwa mu nyandikomvugo - Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora inyandikomvugo y'inama cyangwa y'ikiganiro no kubakosora 	Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga ibibazo byajyibwaho inama - Gutanga ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko yemewe - Kwandika ingingo z'ingenzi z'ibivugirwa mu nama - Gukora inyandikomvugo

Inyandiko zifashishijwe

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