ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2018

SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP II

PAPER II: HISTORY OF EUROPE AND THE REST OF THE WORLD

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

1) Write your names and index number on the answer booklet as written on your registration form and DO NOT write your names and index number on additional answer sheets of paper if provided.

2) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.

3) There are ten (10) questions in this paper, attempt any four (4) questions of your choice.

4) Each question carries 25 marks.

5) All history questions should be answered in an essay form.

6) Use only a blue or black pen.
ATTEMPT ANY FOUR QUESTIONS OF YOUR CHOICE (100 Marks)

1) (a) Why were inventions/innovation important in the 19th century? (10 marks)

(b) Identify the key technical inventions and inventors of the industrial revolution. (15 marks)

2) Discuss the consequences of the 1775-1776 American Revolution. (25 marks)

3) Identify the causes of the Reign of Terror in France. (25 marks)

4) Examine the specific effects of the 1914-1918 First World War. (25 marks)

5) Discuss the impact of the world economic depression on the world. (25 marks)

6) Describe the factors which contributed to the rise of Fascism in Italy in 1922. (25 marks)

7) (a) Explain the different forms of identities in Rwanda. (15 marks)

(b) Describe the importance of living together in harmony. (10 marks)

8) What measures did the government of Rwanda put in place to achieve self-reliance? (25 marks)

9) Examine the benefits countries get from joining regional integration. (25 marks)

10) (a) How can Schools Prevent Bullying and Harassment at School? (15 marks)

(b) What could be the role of students to stop bullying and harassment in schools? (10 marks)