ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2017

SUBJECT: HISTORY

PAPER I: HISTORY OF AFRICA

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

1) Write your names and index number on the answer booklet as written on your registration form, and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional answer sheets of paper if provided.
2) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.
3) There are ten (10) questions in this paper, attempt any **four (4)** questions of your choice.
4) Each question carries **25 marks**.
5) All history questions should be answered in an essay form.
6) Use only a **blue or black** pen.
ATTEMPT ANY FOUR QUESTIONS OF YOUR CHOICE (100 marks)

1) Describe the sources of the history of Rwanda. (25 marks)

2) Describe the causes for the decline of Songhai Empire. (25 marks)

3) What factors contributed to the rise of Portuguese rule along the East African Coast? (25 marks)

4) Explain the consequences of the 19th century Jihad wars in West Africa. (25 marks)

5) Examine the role of explorers in the colonization of Africa. (25 marks)

6) Explain the factors which led to the German occupation of Burundi. (25 marks)

7) Explain the causes and effects of the Nama-Herero resistance against the Germans during colonial occupation. (25 marks)

8) Describe the effects of the changes introduced by colonial rulers in Africa. (25 marks)

9) Describe social effects of missionary activities in Rwanda up to the end of colonization. (25 marks)

10) State and explain the effects of the 1994 Genocide against the Tutsi in Rwanda. (25 marks)