ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS 2016

PAPER I: HISTORY OF AFRICA

SUBJECT: HISTORY

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

1) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.

2) Write your names and index number as they appear on your registration form.

3) There are ten (10) questions in this paper, attempt any four (4) questions of your choice.

4) Each question carries 25 marks.

5) All history questions should be answered in an essay form.

6) Use only blue or black pen.
ATTEMPT ANY FOUR QUESTIONS OF YOUR CHOICE (100 MARKS)

1 a) State the major administrative structures of pre-colonial Rwanda. (10marks)

(b) Describe the role of each structure. (15marks)

2 a) Explain the expansion of slave trade in East Africa during the mid 19th century. (15marks)

b) What steps were taken to abolish slave trade in East Africa? (15marks)

3) Give reasons to explain why Islam spread more than Christianity on the East African Coast even though the colonial masters were Christians. (10marks)

4 a) Why did the Ngoni leave their homeland in South Africa in the 19th century? (15marks)

b) What impact did the movement of Ngoni have on the people they came into contact? (10marks)

5) Describe the factors which led to the fall of the Kongo kingdom. (25marks)

6) State and explain the causes of colonial conquest in West Africa. (25marks)

7 a) Describe how the Maji Maji uprising of 1905-1907 was organized. (10marks)

b) How significant was the Maji-Maji uprising in the history of Tanganyika? (15marks)

8) Giving examples, explain the reasons which made European colonialists use the policy of direct rule in some of their African colonies. (25marks)

9) Describe the effects of the first World war on Africa. (25marks)

10) Write briefly on the following personalities, paying attention to their role in the struggle for independence of their countries: (25marks)

a) Jomo Kenyatta
b) Julius Nyerere
c) Kenneth Kaunda
d) Kwame Nkrumah
e) Nelson Mandela
ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS 2016

PAPER I: HISTORY OF AFRICA

SUBJECT: HISTORY

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

1) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.

2) Write your names and index number as they appear on your registration form.

3) There are ten (10) questions in this paper, attempt any four (4) questions of your choice.

4) Each question carries 25 marks.

5) All history questions should be answered in an essay form.

6) Use only blue or black pen.